

## 成都石室中学 一诊 模拟试卷 英语试题 答案

听力:

1—5 BACBC 6—10 BCACA 11—15 BACBC 16—20 BABCA

阅读理解:

21. D. 此题为细节题。根据第二段第一、二句可知, Jovan 因为身体状况被隔离。虽然仍然可以挤奶, 但 Ariyah 不能喝。
22. C. 抛砖引玉, 由一个具体案例引出一个现象, 像 Jovan 母女这样的情况使得捐奶成为必要, 后文主要围绕捐奶展开。
23. B. 第四段主要讲的是奶库的数量和捐赠奶的使用在美国增长很快。后文列举了一系列数据支撑这一观点。
24. A. 根据最后一段第一句可知, 而 B 答案错在“looking for donors”。
25. C. 根据第一段第一、二句的描述或第二段末尾“Read books are far less valuable than unread ones. Indeed, the more you know, the larger the rows of unread books.”可知。
26. B. 根据最后一段“Certain books may become references more than read-throughs.”可知, 一些书主要用于查阅信息, 不用从头到尾地读完。
27. A. 从第二段“What you have is an antilibrary, and it’s a very good thing.”和第三段“So a growing library of books you haven’t read means you’re consistently curious about the unknown. And that attitude is a great foundation for a lifelong love of learning”等句可知作者支持大家拥有许多未读的书。
28. D. 从第三段可知, 选择多了就会给商家造成压力, 商家会选择降价, 经济也会因此造成影响。
29. B. 从第四段最后一句“The point is to narrow the focus so that those seeking Disney cartoons will have one place to go, rather than being around various services.”可知, 迪士尼的目的是让用户缩小选择的目标范围。
30. A. 从第四段“Perhaps what comes next for digital content is similar-carefully selected offerings from trusted sources that put choices in the hands of someone else in order to get rid of the anxiety of choosing.”可知, 两者的相似之处在于会有其他靠谱的人帮助我们精挑细选并做决定。
31. C. 从倒数第三段“But we’ve seen the trouble with algorithms on You Tube They feed you only what you’ve already said you like.”可知。
32. A 呼应第一段所抛出的问题, 为解决“拖沓”坏毛病而提出的办法。
33. D 该段这两个数据表明, 把一个讨厌做的事(exercise)和喜欢做的事(listening to ...) 合二为一, 有助于人们立马解决自己讨厌的事。反之, 那些凭喜好(when they like)做事的, 效果最差。
34. C 换了个角度, 考察倒数第二段, 其实验的目的就是证明文章推荐的办法是行之有效的。
35. B 该文章的目的就是为了提供一个方法去帮助人们完成自己不喜欢的事。
36. F 此空前都讲得是电子设备给人们带来的便利, 因此 F 选项中选提及的: 电子设备使人们具备了不用挤地铁而待在家里工作的这个好处, 符合上下文。
37. B 前文 “Bosses think nothing of invading their employees’ free time.”可知讲得是老板因为电子设备的普及, 而随意影响员工的休息时间。而 B 选项中的 invade“侵犯”突出了老板们随时随地都在利用电子设备影响员工。
38. G 后文的问句和本空互为补充。

39. D 本空通过和前文 Just as the abundance of junk food means that people have to be more disciplined about their eating habits, 形成的为类比关系。

40. C 本空作为全文的总结, 呼吁人们合理使用电子设备。

完形填空:

41. C 描写自然与人文景观融为一体的景象。

42. B 在我们突破之前, 战争持续整整一天。

43. A “最后”, 引领后文的“结果”。

44. D 设法并成功做到, succeed 后不可接不定式。

45. B 向前推进的意思

46. A take over 表“由上而下”的接管、占领的意思。

47. D 因为是晚上, 只能是听见对方在挖战壕。

48. B 因为敌方的最后一个防线已被占领, 只能是重新挖个新的。

49. A 叙述第二天早的事, 所以选 dawn, 意为破晓、黎明时分。

50. C 根据后文叙述, 他们想找些乐子。

51. C 固定搭配, 表“为……而举杯”。

52. D some ...; other ... 是一习惯搭配短语。

53. A 意为“出乎我们的预料”。

54. D 对方一直不知疲惫地“配合”, 所以我们推敲对方身体特棒, 故选表运动员的 D。

55. B 此选项表示“会、反复”把铲子举起来。

56. A 此处需及物动词, 表让它在那保持几秒钟。

57. C 表示我方没有一个打中, 此处注意 none 与 nobody 的区别。

58. A remain 为系动词, 后面接副词 down, 表示铲子待在下面一会儿。

59. C 此处表“不确定”的推测, 可能做其它事去了。

60. D 后文提及到的绷带, 幽默地表明对方被击中, 受伤了, 自然需“慢慢地”…。

语法填空:

61. with 介词 with 表示“有”十个 NBA 球员。

62. was defeated 考察时态和语态, 表当时被对方打败。

63. later 表五年之后。

64. it “as ... put it” 是“正如某人所说、表达”之意思。

65. and 空格前后是“并列、承接”逻辑关系。

66. favo(u)rites 此处需该词的名词复数形式, 意为“受欢迎的众多队伍”。

67. competition 此处需该单词的名词形式, 泛指“竞争”, 无须用复数形式。

68. However 空格前后是“转折”逻辑关系。

69. marking 考察非谓语动词, 表示“表明, 有...特征”之意。

70. that 引导的是前面名词 sign 的同位语从句。

短文改错:

Dear Lily,

With New Year drawing near, I come to send you this potted orchid as a gift, only <sup>to</sup> be told that  
came  
you happened to be out. So I left you this note to offer you some tips on how to attend to a plant.

<sup>the</sup>  
The orchid, which ~~it~~ is known as a symbol of a real gentleman, are a kind of flower popular  
is  
among Chinese. The orchid prefers loose soil, thus allow water, air and roots to pass through the

allowing  
soil free. This flower doesn't need too much water, so don't water it too often, and its roots will rot.

freely or  
Cut off the dead leaf in time, especially those damaged by worms, in case they affect the healthy leaves  
ones.

I sincerely hope this potted orchid can bring me joy, health and happiness. Happy New Year!  
you

Yours,  
Li Hua

写作:

Dear Laura,

How is everything going recently? In your previous letter, you asked me to make a survey on factors that influence our Senior Three students' choice of universities. The results are as follows.

A part of the students surveyed say they would take the school's reputation into consideration first, because they hold the view that the higher the school's reputation is, the easier for them to find an ideal job after graduation. Another part of the students, who think only when they are learning what you are keen on can they be devoted to it, put the major in the first place.

Well, they're our opinions and could you please tell me how you weigh different factors when choosing the suitable university.

### 录音原文

#### Text 1

M: I thought you had planned to practice the piano today, Lisa.

W: Well, I did nothing but write letters all day.

#### Text 2

M: Do you want to go with me to the gym tomorrow morning? My trainer said she would give you a free class.

W: I would love to. Just remind me to go to my dentist appointment in the afternoon.

#### Text 3

M: How long did it take you to finish your science project? I have been thinking about it all weekend, and I can't come up with anything worth making! I don't know what to do.

W: Don't worry, Billy. It took me a couple of months to get my science project worked out when I was your age. It'll come to you. Why don't you try going to the museum?

#### Text 4

W: It's so quiet up here. And look at all those stars!

M: I know. This is why I like coming up here. It's nice to get out of the city once in a while, and I must admit that I love sleeping outdoors like this.

#### Text 5

M: You have one more month here before you get transferred to the Chicago office.

W: Don't worry. I fully intend to use this time to clean up the office and organize all the files before I leave.

#### Text 6

W: Michael, your little brother was very rude to me last week. I was really surprised.

M: I'm sorry, Janice. He will be sixteen in three weeks, and he has changed a lot since he started high school.

W: I have two younger brothers myself, and they are not the easiest people to get along with, so I guess I can understand.

M: In all honesty, I know I was a pain in the neck when I was his age, too.

#### Text 7

M: Did you find your passport yet? The trip is in two days!

W: No, not yet, but I know it is somewhere around here!

M: Honey, you'd better find it! These tickets to France were not cheap.

W: I will, I will. You know me, always losing everything and then finding it at the last second...

M: Did you check the bathroom? Maybe it's in your makeup bag. You could fit a house in that thing.

W: Why would I put it in there, Tim? That's just silly. It probably fell under the desk.

M: If I check in the bathroom and it's there, you owe me a drink! That'll be the first thing we do when we get to the airport.

W: If you say so. I'm fairly certain I'm not that forgetful, though. Anyway, the drinks at the airport are usually pretty pricey.

M: Well, I guess you'd better start saving...

W: Why?

M: Guess what I found next to your lipstick?

#### Text 8

W: What a beautiful place this is!

M: Yeah. After the grayness of New York, the colors of Hawaii seem so bright.

W: Well, I've been to a lot of amazing beaches in Thailand and Mexico, but this is definitely one of the nicest ones I've been to. Why don't we go for a swim? I hear there are lots of tropical fish we can see.

M: Good idea. I can use my new video camera — it's waterproof.

W: Wow, where did you get that?

M: I got it in New York a week ago. It's made by a company called GoPro. They specialize in making HD video cameras for outdoor sports. The bodies of their cameras are designed to be extra strong. The camera can handle being dropped, and I can use it underwater up to 60 meters deep.

W: And it's so small and lightweight. How much did it cost?

M: Well, I could have gotten the older model for \$200. But I bought the latest version for \$300, because it's lighter and has better picture quality. I also spent an extra \$50 for an extra battery pack.

W: Well, let's go so you can use it!

#### Text 9

M: I am going to need those files edited and completed by Monday, Sarah. I expect to see them on my desk first thing next week.

W: You got it, Mr. Bensen. Is there anything in particular you would like me to include?

M: Just make sure that you highlight all of our upcoming shows. I want our clients to be aware of our new events and clothes styles.

W: Of course, sir. Should I start sending out the invitations for next month's charity party?

M: Yes! That needs to be a huge success if we expect anything from our summer line to be ready anytime soon.

W: I'll call the models this weekend and remind them of the fitting next week. Hopefully, they can be helpful for the donations for the event.

M: I would like to think so. Isn't that what this business is all about — making people look good and being surrounded by the people that look the best?

W: I guess so, sir. I'd like to think that our market is more than just good-looking people, though.

M: What the media wants, Sarah, the media gets.

#### Text 10

Nothing in this world can be achieved without effort. Mozart wasn't born a composer. He practiced the piano from the age of three and began composing by the age of five. His father, who was also his teacher, was very strict with the boy.

Jimi Hendrix used to walk around his house with a guitar and play up to eight hours a day. As a child, Jimi used to listen to his father's blues records alone with a broom, pretending to play it like a guitar. Neither of them had their gift just given to them at birth. They had to work hard and discover that they had a gift. And they didn't just make do with what they had after that. They kept at it. Hendrix didn't even know how to read music, so everything he learned, he learned through listening.

Another example is Albert Einstein, the father of modern physics. He was told that he would never be a success at anything. No one wanted to hire him after he graduated from college. But he believed in himself, and he persevered with his studies on his own.

Now, I'm not trying to say that everyone can be a Mozart or an Einstein if they just put in a lot of time doing something. But, with effort and passion, one can achieve a great deal. Without those things, you're not going to achieve much. Luck comes to those who prepare for it. If you do something you love, don't let little bumps along the road stop you.

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